TO: Interested Parties  
FROM: Global Strategy Group  
DATE: November 27, 2018  
RE: Montana Post-Election Survey Findings: Public Lands Played a Decisive Role in Tester’s Victory

Protecting Montana’s public lands was a key issue in this month’s election for U.S. Senate in Montana. From beginning to end, the narrative in the race emphasized the importance of public lands to Montana’s values and way of life. Ads run by LCV Victory Fund and its allies, including Senate Majority PAC, utilized this message and used public lands to paint “East Coast developer” Matt Rosendale as out of touch and out of step with these values. The results from a recent post-election survey in Montana conducted in the days following Election Day show that these efforts were effective and broke through to voters in a cycle that was dominated by health care and immigration in so many parts of the country, playing a key role in Jon Tester’s narrow victory over Rosendale.

KEY SURVEY FINDINGS:

- **Rosendale’s position on public lands emerges as one of the top reasons for voting against him.** As the word cloud below shows, when probed, Montana voters who did not support Matt Rosendale volunteered his position on public lands as one of the strongest reasons for their opposition to the Republican, putting it on par with Rosendale’s position on health care/health insurance.

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What one or two things do you remember seeing or hearing that gave you the biggest doubts about voting for Rosendale?

“Did not like his lack of support for public lands and the fact that he is not from Montana.”
“He was trying to eliminate coverage for pre-existing conditions and take public lands away.”
“Rosendale wanted to privatize public lands and women’s rights in general.”
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• **Values-based messaging using public lands successfully reinforced that Rosendale was out-of-touch with regular Montanans.** LCV Victory Fund and SMP both ran ads that put a focus on Rosendale being an East Coast developer who bought up Montana’s land and supported selling off its public lands:

> “Matt Rosendale claims to be a rancher, but Rosendale is an East Coaster who bought a multimillion-dollar trophy ranch and doesn’t even own a single cow. He bought our land and supported selling off public lands, helping developers and hurting Montanans.”

This drove the argument that, unlike Tester, Rosendale would sell out Montanans because he does not understand Montana’s values and way of life, and it was effective – 93% of Montana voters recall seeing or hearing this argument, which is significantly higher than any of the other messages tested. This message was also able to penetrate to almost all of swing voters\(^1\) (98%). Among the voters who ultimately voted for Tester, 82% rated it as a convincing reason to vote against Rosendale.

• **Protecting Montana’s water and public lands are top-priorities for Montanans.** When asked to rate a series of priorities that Montana’s representatives in Washington could address, protecting Montana’s water from toxic pollution (76% saying it should be a major priority) topped the list, beating out improving access to quality, affordable health care (70% major priority), creating more high-paying jobs (72%), and improving Montana’s public schools (67%). Safeguarding the state’s public lands so future generations can hunt, fish, hike, and enjoy Montana’s outdoor heritage is also extremely important to Montana voters (67% major priority), putting it on par with improving access to health care and improving schools.

• **Public lands and conservation issues were winning campaign strategies for candidates in Montana and around the West.** This survey shows that messaging around public lands was critical to Tester’s victory, but more than that, the results of the 2018 elections proved that public lands specifically, and conservation issues more broadly, are winning campaign issues around the country – particularly in the West. In Montana, the Tester campaign itself focused on public lands in their first and final ads of the campaign. In New Mexico, lands and conservation played key roles in Xochitl Torres-Small’s upset victory in NM-2 as well as the Democratic victories of Michelle Lujan Grisham for governor, Martin Heinrich for Senate, and Stephanie Garcia Richard for Lands Commissioner. Climate change and clean air played a key role in Harley Rouda’s victory in CA-48, and clean energy played a central role in Mike Levin’s victory in CA-49, and Sean Casten’s win in IL-06. And in Colorado, a separate post-election survey conducted by GSG for the Immigration Hub showed that independent voters ranked “Energy and the Environment” as the issue that was most important in their vote for governor.

ABOUT THIS POLL

*Global Strategy Group conducted a survey on November 7-11, 2018 of 800 2018 General Election voters in Montana. The results have a margin of error of +/-3.5%.*

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\(^1\) Swing voters are defined as the 14 percent of the electorate that considered voting for the candidate whom they did not end up supporting.